

Great Lakes Commission

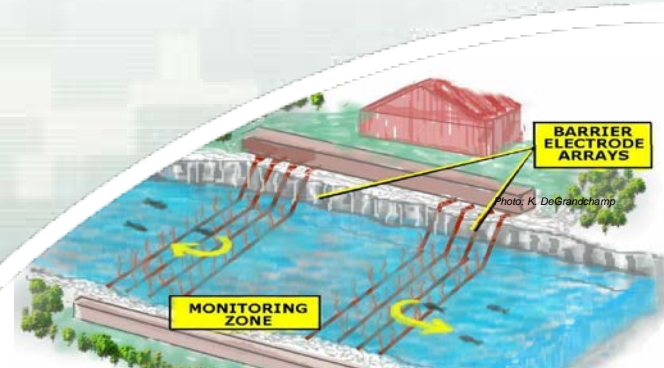
BG Margaret W. Burcham

**Commander
Great Lakes and Ohio River Division
US Army Corps of Engineers**

5 March 2013



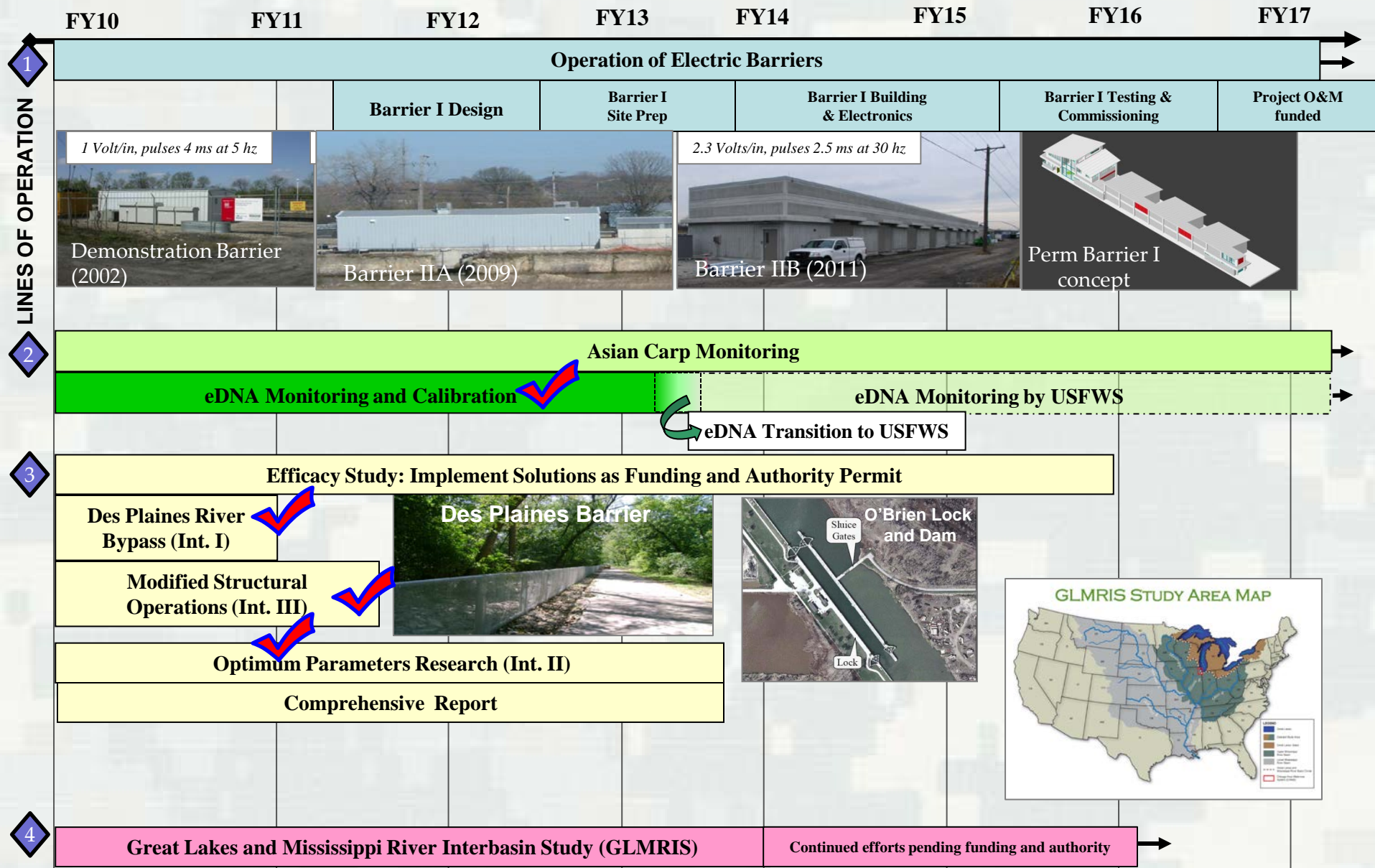
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GLMRIS STUDY AREA MAP



USACE Aquatic Invasive Species (AIS) Strategy



CSSC Barriers

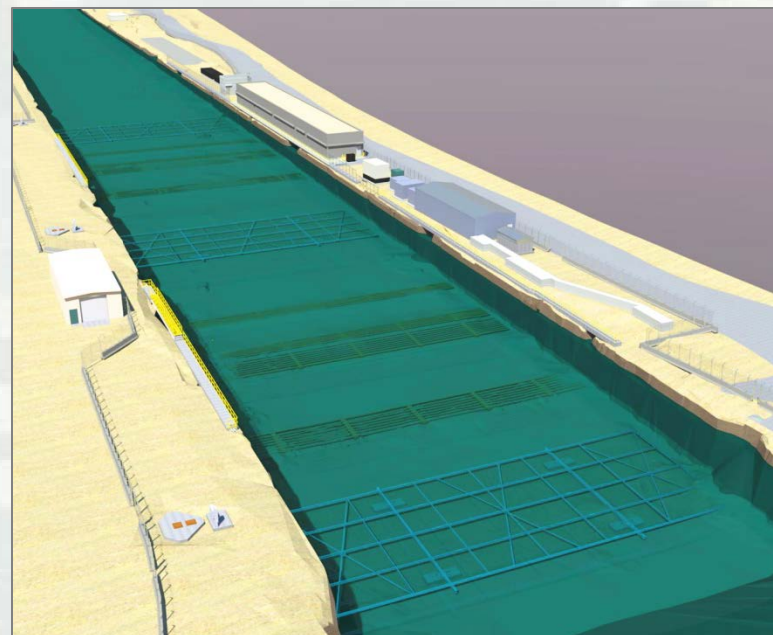
Barrier	Date of Activation	Construction Cost	Voltage (volts/inch)	Frequency (Hz)	Pulse Duration (ms)
Demo	2002	\$2M	1.0	5	4
IIA	2009	\$7M	2.3	30	2.5
IIB	2011	\$21M	2.3	30	2.5

FY 2013 Work:

- Continue design & construction of Permanent Barrier I
- Complete the Comprehensive Efficacy Study
- Complete demo projects for fish monitoring system
- Continue field studies of barrier effectiveness
- Continue operation & maintenance of electric barriers
- Continue maintenance of Des Plaines River barrier
- Continue Asian carp monitoring in the CAWS with ACRCC partners

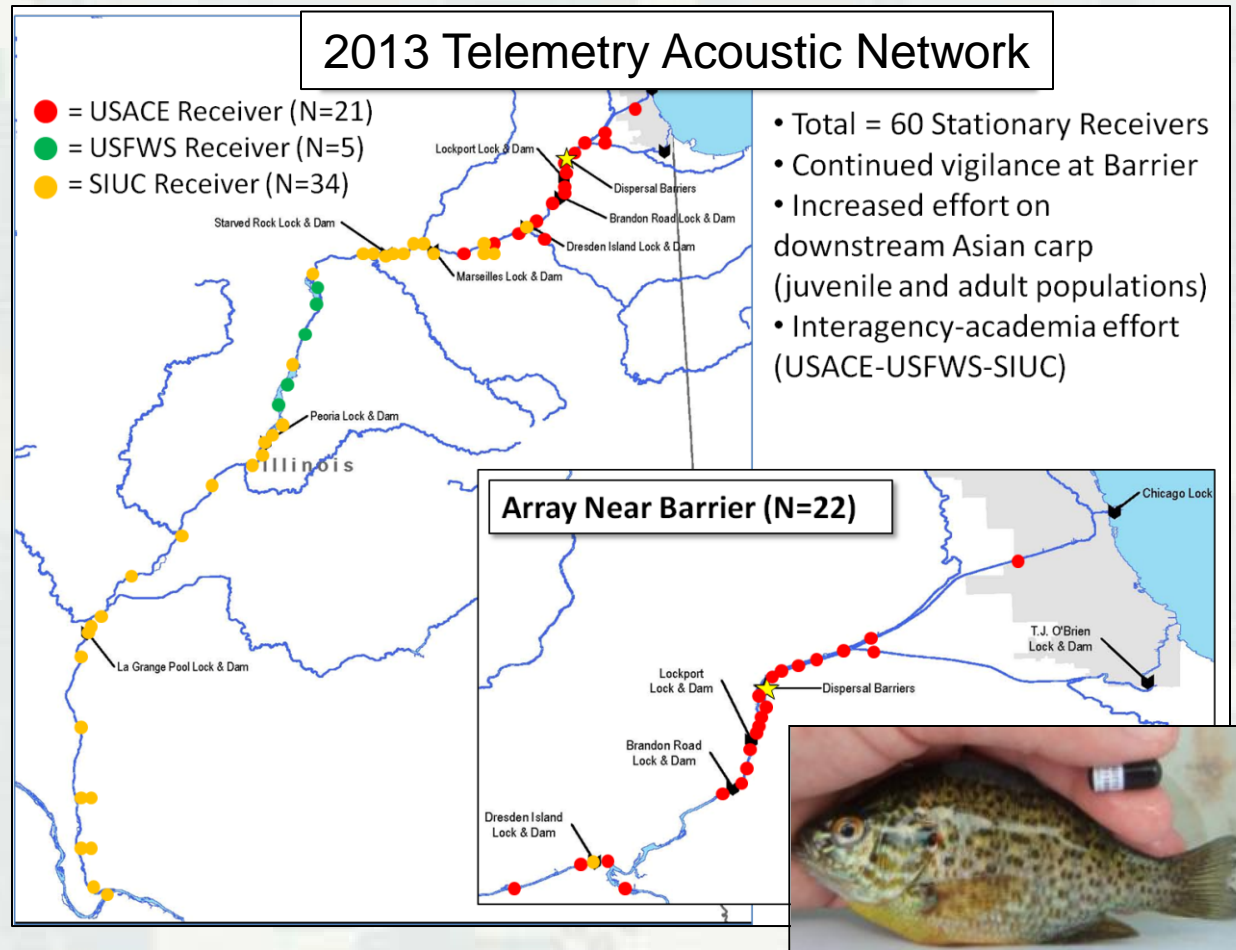
FY 2014 Planned Work:

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USACE Telemetry: Assess Efficacy of Barriers

- Telemetry identified as *Barrier Effectiveness Evaluation tool* in ACRCC Monitoring and Rapid Response Plan
- Individually coded transmitters implanted into fish; locations detected by underwater receivers
- Primary objective: assess efficacy of barriers
- Secondary objective: examine movements of Asian carp at population leading edge and through lock and dams



- 238 active tags in upper IWW has yielded over 6M detections
 - 193 large fish: Asian carp below barrier; surrogate species above and below barrier
 - 45 small fish: surrogate species released in immediate vicinity of barrier
- **No tagged fish crossing the barrier in the upstream direction**
- Additional tags to be implanted this year starting in April/May

eDNA Calibration Study (ECALS)

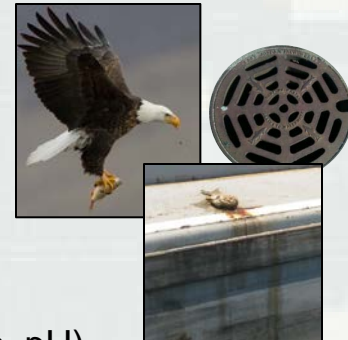
ECALS is an interagency study (USACE-USGS-USFWS) that will improve our understanding and interpretation of eDNA positive detections

- What does a positive eDNA detection in the CAWS mean?
 - Where did it come from?
 - How long has it been there?
 - Did more than one Asian carp contribute to the sample?
- Improve sampling and analytical efficiency
 - Reduce the TIME and COST
- Provide context and improve confidence in conclusions based on eDNA monitoring as an effective tool for resource managers in decision making



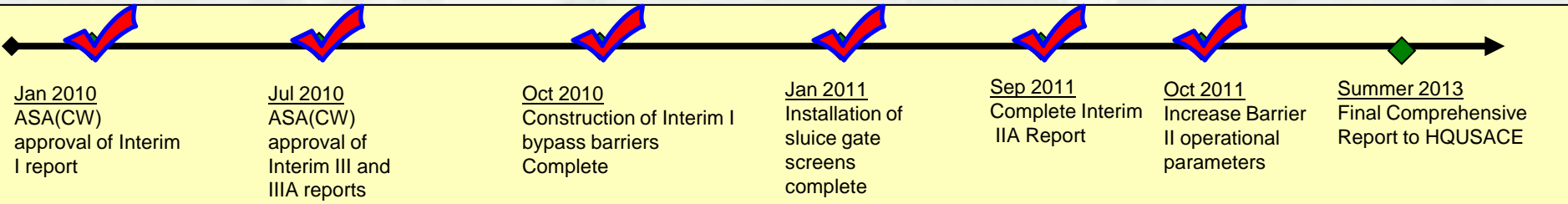
ECALS is funded through the ACRCC Framework, with three major tasks:

1. Vectors:
 - Alternative sources of eDNA? (birds, barges, sewers, sediments, fishing gear)
2. Markers:
 - Develop new markers: estimate minimum numbers of individual Asian carp
3. Calibration:
 - Increase efficiency (sampling, lab analysis)
 - Determine eDNA degradation and influence of environmental factors (temperature, pH)
 - Hydrodynamic model: how eDNA moves through system
 - Assign probabilities to eDNA vectors based on all ECALS results



Efficacy Study

A study of a range of factors that could potentially reduce the effectiveness of the electric barriers



Interim Report I: Measures to Eliminate Potential Barrier Bypasses

- ✓ Construct 13.5 miles of structures along Des Plaines River & block I&M Canal at natural flow divide
- ✓ Construction contract awarded 21 April 2010; complete as of 26 October 2010

Interim Report IIA: Determine Optimal Operating Parameters

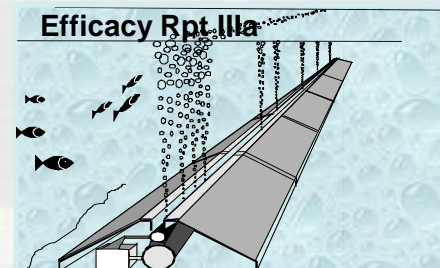
- ✓ What are the optimal operating parameters based on lab research and field testing
- ✓ Settings changed to 2.3v/in, 30 Hz, 2.5 ms in October 2011

Interim Report III: Modified Structural Operations

- ✓ Screens installed on sluice gates at O'Brien Lock & Dam

Interim IIIA Report: Acoustic Bubble Barriers

- ✓ Recommends a demonstration acoustic-bubble-strobe (ABS) barrier near Brandon Road L&D
 - Approved by ASA(CW) in July 2010, but currently no funding or authority to implement



“Comprehensive” Report: Evaluate Other Potential Emergency Measures to Deter Migration

- Evaluate other means of bypass & risk reduction measures
- Complete NEPA cumulative effects assessment



GLMRIS - Study Summary

■ Authority – WRDA 2007

(d) *FEASIBILITY STUDY.*-The Secretary, in consultation with appropriate Federal, State, local, and nongovernmental entities, shall conduct, at Federal expense, a feasibility study of the range of *options and technologies available to prevent the spread of aquatic nuisance species between the Great Lakes and Mississippi River Basins through the Chicago Sanitary and Ship Canal and other aquatic pathways.*

■ Section 1538 - *Moving Ahead for Progress in the 21st Century* (MAP-21)

Intervening legislation enacted in July 2012

Modifies scope and duration of products in GLMRIS

• Scope

Expedite completion of the report authorized by WRDA 2007

Focus efforts on:

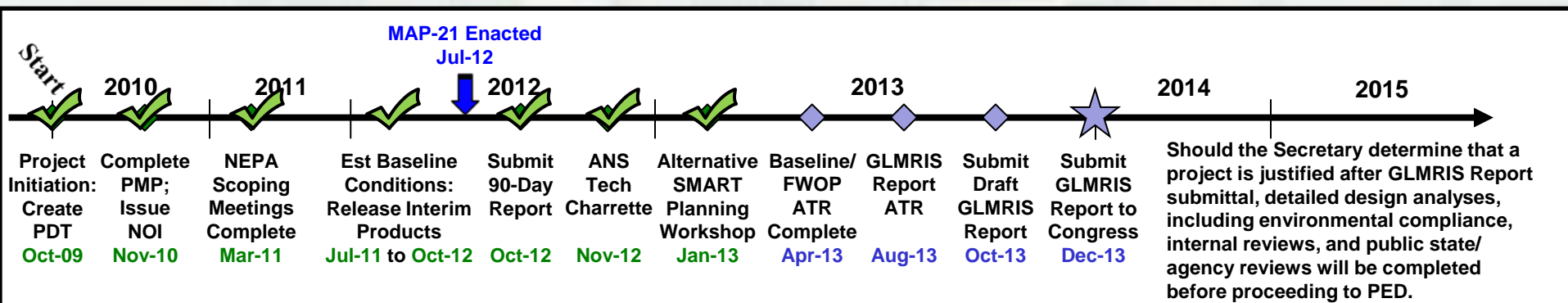
Prevention of transfer of ANS using methods such as hydrologic separation;

Region encompassing the watersheds/tributaries of the CAWS (Focus Area I)

Allows the Secretary of the Army to move to preconstruction engineering & design (PED) if a project is determined to be justified



GLMRIS Report Timeline



■ The GLMRIS Report will include:

- Risk Assessment of ANS of Concern to support formulation
- Screening Criteria and Screened ANS Controls based on ANS of Concern-CAWS
- Baseline and Future without Project (FWOP) Conditions detailed assessment
- General description of range of alternatives, including the No-Action Alternative
- Location map(s) for each alternative
- Conceptual design for each alternative and mitigation requirements
- Cost estimate and Cost-Schedule Risks Analyses for each alternative
- Environmental compliance information to help facilitate agency decision-making
- General regulatory requirements and a listing of potential regulatory issues
- Information to support evaluation of alternatives



GLMRIS Report - Current Status

■ Alternative Formulation

1. Hydrologic Separation Alternatives

- Lakefront Separation – H&H, WQ, and NAV modeling underway
- Mid-System Separation – H&H, WQ and NAV modeling underway

2. Technology Alternatives

- Utilizes refined list of ANS Controls from screening process
- Combines control technologies to develop preliminary alternatives
- Develop conceptual designs or treatment trains & delivery platforms
- Evaluate impacts and need for mitigation

3. Hybrids

- Combine/mix physical barriers and technologies to optimize effects

4. No-Action Alternative

■ Stakeholder Engagement

- Screening criteria comment period on GLMRIS website
- Discussion of hydro-sep with Great Lakes Commission, et al.
- Regular quarterly ESC meetings
- Updates on Social Media & Web



GLMRIS

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glmris@usace.army.mil

The screenshot shows the GLMRIS website with the following content:

- Header:** GLMRIS GREAT LAKES AND MISSISSIPPI RIVER INTERBASIN STUDY. Navigation tabs: HOME, ABOUT THE STUDY, STAY INVOLVED, DOCUMENTS. Secondary navigation: NEWS, FAQs, ABOUT US, E-MAIL SERVICES. US Army Corps of Engineers logo.
- Stay Involved Section:**
 - Stay Involved:** View Scoping Comments, Completed NEPA Public Scoping Meetings and Transcripts, What is NEPA Scoping?
 - Subscribe:** Enter your e-mail address below to receive updates. E-mail Address: [input field], Zip Code: [input field], [Subscribe button], [more info >](#)
- Main Content:**

This Web site is the online center for public information and involvement in the Great Lakes and Mississippi River Interbasin Study (GLMRIS). Browse this Web site, and subscribe to receive e-mail alerts and GLMRIS newsletters. You can also attend public forums to be hosted by USACE. Forum details such as date, time, and location will be announced on this Web site, to GLMRIS email subscribers, and through social media outlets.

The GLMRIS Team is utilizing Facebook and Twitter as a means of broadcasting ways to stay involved with GLMRIS and with issues associated with aquatic nuisance species. Join the GLMRIS conversation on [Facebook](#) and [Twitter](#).
- Interbasin Study GLMRIS:** Just rolled out the "common-name" directory of potentially invasive aquatic species for GLMRIS. You can find them here: <http://bit.ly/rhFdR> 2 days ago · reply · retweet · favorite
- Twitter:** Join the conversation
- Print version:** [Print icon]
- Stay Connected:** [Twitter](#), [Facebook](#)
- Social Media:**
 - Facebook:** Great Lakes & Mississippi River Interbasin Study (GLMRIS) on Facebook. 148 likes.
 - Twitter:** Great Lakes & Mississippi River Interbasin Study (GLMRIS). Are you interested in potentially invasive aquatic species in the Great Lakes or Mississippi River basins, but not quite sure how to pronounce "Gymnocephalus cernuus"? Just tell your friends you're interested in the "ruffer" – it's a lot easier to say! Check out the common-name directory of high-risk aquatic nuisance species on the GLMRIS website: <http://glmris.anl.gov/documents/ans/index.cfm>
 - Facebook social plugin:** Aquatic Nuisance Species (ANS). White Paper and fact sheets about high-risk species that are most likely to transfer between

