## Memorandum of Understanding on

## A Multi-Jurisdictional Approach to Water Quality Trading in the Western Lake Erie Basin

This Memorandum of Understanding (MOU) arises from collaboration by the states of Indiana, Michigan, and Ohio, facilitated by the Great Lakes Commission (GLC), to develop a common Framework for Water Quality Trading in the Western Lake Erie Basin (WLEB). Funding to develop the Framework was awarded to the GLC by the United States Department of Agriculture's Natural Resources Conservation Service.

The WLEB suffers from harmful algae blooms fueled, in part, by excess phosphorus contributions from agriculture. Signatories share a common goal of improving water quality in Lake Erie and recognize the need for multiple approaches to reduce phosphorus loading from agricultural sources. Water quality trading is one approach that can help reduce phosphorus loadings and improve water quality. WLEB states will benefit from a consistent approach to water quality trading in the WLEB. Signatories hereby agree to the following:

- Subject to the laws and regulations of the individual states, water quality trading is one tool which may
  be helpful in reducing phosphorus contributions from agriculture to the WLEB and mitigating
  compliance costs for traditional point sources.
- 2. Watersheds contributing phosphorus to the WLEB are located, in whole or in part, within the states of Indiana, Michigan, and Ohio.
- 3. Water quality trades occurring within those watersheds should proceed under a common framework for improving our shared water resource, the WLEB.
- 4. The attached document titled, "A Framework for Water Quality Trading in the Western Lake Erie Basin," reflects a collaborative effort by the states to identify consistent principles and methods for conducting water quality trading within the WLEB.
- 5. The signatories or their designees will refer to this document when evaluating the potential for a water quality trading program in the WLEB or approving a water quality trade within a WLEB watershed.
- 6. The signatories to this MOU are authorized to enter such agreements on behalf of their respective states.

This MOU may be executed in two or more counterparts, each of which is deemed original, but all constitute one and the same instrument. The signatures agree that a facaimile copy of a signature, including a PDF of such signature, will be deamed original and binding.

For the State of Indiana:  Bruno Pigott, Commissioner Indiana Department of Environmental Management	12/6/2017 Date
Melican Reway, Interim Director indiana State Department of Agriculture	10/4/2017 Date
For the State of Michigan:	
Heidl Grether, Director Michigen Department of Environmental Quality	Date
Jamie Clover Adams, Director Michigan Department of Agriculture & Rural Development	Date
For the State of Ohlo:	
	147/17
Crain Buttler, Director Onlo Environmental Protection Agency	Date
	12/8/2017
David T. Daniele, Director Ohlo Department of Agriculture	Date

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Melissa Rekeweg, Interim Director Indiana State Department of Agriculture	Date
For the State of Michigan:	
Heidi Grether, Director	Dete
Michigan Department of Environmental Quality	Date
Jamie Clover Adams, Director	12/14/17 Date
Michigan Department of Agriculture & Rural Development	
For the State of Ohio:	
Craig Butler, Director	Data
Ohio Environmental Protection Agency	Date
David T. Daniels, Director	Date
Ohio Department of Agriculture	

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Jamie Clover Adams, Director  Michigan Department of Agriculture & Rural Development	Date
For the State of Ohio:	
Craig Butler, Director Ohio Environmental Protection Agency	Date
David T. Daniels, Director Ohio Department of Agriculture	Date

## MOU Michigan Exception 12/8/2017

The DEQ does not have trading rules, nor does it intend to pursue or support any proposed trading rules. NPDES permits have been issued with tighter phosphorus effluent limits to protect Lake Erie. The effluent limits are strict liability to the permit holder.